

# Journal Watch

## IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing

April 2015

Geethu Joseph

SPC Lab, IISc

# Energy-Efficient Power Control: A Look at 5G Wireless Technologies

A. Zappone, L. Sanguinetti, G. Bacci, E. Jorswieck, and M. Debbah

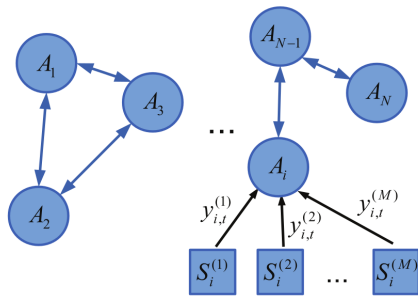
- **Energy efficiency (EE)**  $\eta = \frac{\text{achievable rate over } N \text{ resource blocks}}{\text{circuit power dissipated} + \text{transmit power}}$
- **Two Formulations:**
  1. Network-Centric:
    - 1.1 GEE maximization: Maximize total energy efficiency
    - 1.2 Weighted min.-EE maximization: Maximize  $\min_{k=1,2,\dots,K} w_k \eta_k$
  2. User-Centric: Maximize  $\eta_k, k = 1, 2, \dots, K$
- **Tools used:**
  - **Fractional programming:** maximize ratios with concave numerator, convex denominator and convex constraint
  - **Sequential convex programming:** find local optima using a proxy lower bounding convex function
  - Game-theoretic approach by finding **Nash equilibrium**

# Distributed Bayesian Estimation of Linear Models With Unknown Observation Covariances

Y. Wang and P. M. Djurić

- **Goal:** Estimation of a time invariant vector  $\theta$  in a network of cooperative agents
- **Measurement model:**  $y_{i,t} = \mathbf{H}_{i,t}\theta + w_{i,t}$ ;  $w_{i,t} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{0}, \Sigma_i)$
- **Bayesian Approach:** inverse-Wishart distribution on noise covariance  $\Sigma_i$  and Gaussian distribution on  $\theta$
- **Contributions:**

- **Consensus-based solution** for the agents to reach the belief of a fictitious fusion center
- **KL divergence** bw the beliefs of the agents and the fusion center  $\rightarrow 0$ .

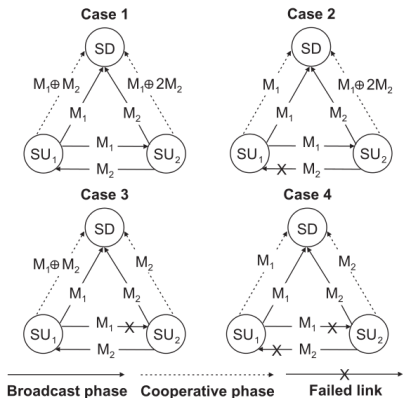


# Energy Efficient Power Allocation Schemes for a Two-User Network-Coded Cooperative Cognitive Radio Network

R. Bordón, S. M. Sánchez, S. B. Mafra, R. D. Souza, J. L. Rebelatto and E. M. G. Fernandez

**Signal Model:** Signal from SU + signal from PU + noise

**Goal:** Min. the total tx. power subject to performance constraints



Scheme 1:

- Based on **statistical channel parameters**
- Obtain a given **outage probability**
- **Convex optimization**

Scheme 2:

- Based on **instantaneous CSI**
- Ensure a given **tx. rate**
- **Closed form expressions**

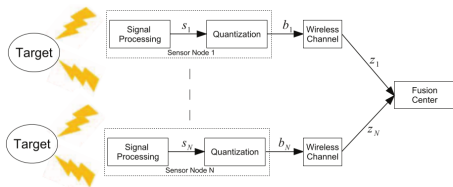
# A Bayesian Perspective on Multiple Source Localization in Wireless Sensor Networks

T. L. T. Nguyen, F. Septier, H. Rajaona, G. W. Peters, I. Nevat and Y. Delignon

- **Goal:** Localize unknown number of transmitters
- **Measurement model:**  $s_i = \sum_{k=1}^K P_k^{1/2} \left( \frac{d_0}{d_{i,k}} \right)^{\eta/2} + n_i$
- **Bayesian Approach:** normal distribution on source location and inverse gamma distribution on source power

- **Contributions:**

- Algorithm using Sequential Monte Carlo methods
- Posterior Cramér–Rao bound of the source location estimate



## Other Papers

- **Consensus Algorithms With State-Dependent Weights**
  - Ondrej Slučiak and Markus Rupp
- **Decentralized Linear Transceiver Design and Signaling Strategies for Sum Power Minimization in Multi-Cell MIMO Systems**
  - Harri Pennanen, Antti Tölli, Jarkko Kaleva, Petri Komulainen, and Matti Latva-aho
- **Multiple Extended Target Tracking With Labeled Random Finite Sets**
  - Michael Beard, Stephan Reuter, Karl Granström, Ba-Tuong Vo, Ba-Ngu Vo, and Alexander Scheel
- **Closed-Loop Compressive CSIT Estimation in FDD Massive MIMO Systems With 1 Bit Feedback**
  - Vincent K. N. Lau, Songfu Cai, and An Liu