### Journal Watch

### IEEE Transaction on Wireless Communication 01 October, 2015

### Monika Bansal Signal Processing Lab for Communication IISc

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Dan Wu, Yueming Cai, Rose Qingyang Hu, and Yi Qian



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Jointly considers: mode selection, resource allocations and power control.

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Hedonic coalition formation  $\phi_j(S_i) = R_i^j(p_i^j, q_j) + R_j(p_i^j, q_j)$ 

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### Uplink User-Assisted Relaying in Cellular Networks

Hussain Elkotby, Student Member, IEEE, and Mai Vu, Senior Member, IEEE





Phase1:  $Y_r^b = h_{sr}x_s^b + Z_r^b$ ,  $Y_d^b = h_{sd}x_s^b + Z_d^b$ Phase2:  $Y_d^m = h_{sd}x_s^m + h_{rd}x_r^m + Z_d^m$ 

### Uplink User-Assisted Relaying in Cellular Networks

Hussain Elkotby, Student Member, IEEE, and Mai Vu, Senior Member, IEEE



Transmission strategy:  $B_k \sim Bern(\rho)$   $B_k = 0$ , Direct transmission  $B_k = 1$ , Take help of idle user

### Cooperation policies:

$$\begin{split} & E_{1} = \{ |\tilde{h}_{sr}^{(k)}|^{2} \ge |\tilde{h}_{sd}^{(k)}|^{2} \} \cong \{ \frac{g_{sr_{2}}^{-\alpha}}{Q_{r,k}} \ge \frac{g_{sd}r_{1}^{-\alpha}}{Q_{d,k}^{b}} \} \\ & E_{2} = \{ r_{2} \le r_{1}, D \le r_{1} \} \\ & E_{3} = \{ g_{sd}r_{1}^{-\alpha} \le g_{sr}r_{2}^{-\alpha}, D \le r_{1} \} \end{split}$$

- Decision making nodes depends on specific implementation.
- Do not use power control at each user.
- They use second moment matching to model the out-of-cell interference power as a Gamma distribution.

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# How Many Small Cells Can be Turned Off via Vertical Offloading Under a Separation Architecture?

Shan Zhang, Student Member, IEEE, Jie Gong, Member, IEEE, Sheng Zhou, Member, IEEE, and Zhisheng Niu,

Fellow, IEEE

Hyper-cellular network:



**MBS:** Macro base station **SC:** Small cell

MSBs transmit at fix power.

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Channel Borrowing

Analysed the outage probability.

Random scheme: SCs go into sleep w.p.  $p_s$  independently. Repulsive scheme: SCs within sleeping radius will go to sleep.

# How Many Small Cells Can be Turned Off via Vertical Offloading Under a Separation Architecture?

Shan Zhang, Student Member, IEEE, Jie Gong, Member, IEEE, Sheng Zhou, Member, IEEE, and Zhisheng Niu, Fellow, IEEE

### Random scheme:

#### Repulsive scheme:

 $max_{p_s,p_m}$   $p_s$ 

s.t. 
$$\frac{\frac{w_s}{1+\frac{\lambda_s}{\rho_s}}\log_2(1+\tau'(\rho_s)) \ge U_s}{\frac{w_m}{1+\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\lambda_m}D^2}}\log_2(1+\tau_m) \ge U_m}$$
$$\frac{\frac{1}{1+\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\lambda_m}D^2}}{\frac{W_m-w_m}{1+\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\lambda_s}\rho_s\rho_mD^2}}\log_2(1+\tau_0(\alpha_m,D)) \ge U_0$$
$$\frac{W_s-w_s}{1+\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}\lambda_s\rho_s(1-\rho_m)D^2}\log_2(1+\tau_0(\alpha_s,D)) \ge U_0$$

$$p_m \in (0,1), \text{ with CB}$$
  
= 1, without CB

$$max_{R_s,p_m} \pi R_s^2 \rho_m$$

s.t. 
$$\frac{\frac{W_{S}}{1+\frac{\lambda_{S}}{\rho_{S}}}\log_{2}(1+\tau_{s}) \geq U_{s}}{\frac{W_{m}}{1+\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{3}\lambda_{m}D^{2}}}\log_{2}(1+\tau_{m}) \geq U_{m}}$$
$$\frac{\frac{W_{m}-w_{m}}{\pi R_{S}^{2}\lambda_{S}\rho_{m}}}{\log_{2}(1+\tau_{0}(\alpha_{m},R_{s})) \geq U_{0}}$$
$$\frac{W_{S}-w_{S}}{\pi R_{S}^{2}\lambda_{S}(1-\rho_{m})}\log_{2}(1+\tau_{0}(\alpha_{s},R_{s})) \geq U_{0}$$

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# Joint Downlink and Uplink Aware Cell Association in HetNets With QoS Provisioning

Hamidreza Boostanimehr and Vijay K. Bhargava, Life Fellow, IEEE



## Joint Downlink and Uplink Aware Cell Association in HetNets With QoS Provisioning

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Problem Formulation:

$$\mathbf{P}: \max_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}^{DL}, \mathbf{n}^{UL}} \sum_{i \in \mathcal{U}} \sum_{j \in \mathcal{B}} x_{ij} \left( w_i^{DL} U_i(\bar{r}_{ij}^{DL}) + w_i^{UL} U_i(\bar{r}_{ij}^{UL}) \right)$$

subject to

$$\begin{array}{ll} C_1 : \sum_{i \in \mathcal{U}} x_{ij} n_{ij}^{DL} \leq N_j^{DL}, & \forall j \in \mathcal{B}, \\ C_2 : \sum_{i \in \mathcal{U}} x_{ij} n_{ij}^{UL} \leq N_j^{UL}, & \forall j \in \mathcal{B}, \\ C_3 : \sum_{j \in \mathcal{B}} x_{ij} \leq 1, & \forall i \in \mathcal{U} \\ C_4 : \prod_{j \in \mathcal{B}} (PO_{ij}^{DL})^{x_{ij}} \leq T_i^{DL}, & \forall i \in \mathcal{U}, \\ C_5 : \prod_{j \in \mathcal{B}} (PO_{ij}^{UL})^{x_{ij}} \leq T_i^{UL}, & \forall i \in \mathcal{U}, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{x}_{ij} \in \{0,1\}, \forall (i,j) \in \mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{B}, \\ \mathsf{n}_{ij}^{DL} \in \{0,1,...,\mathsf{N}_{j}^{DL}\}, \forall (i,j) \in \mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{B}, \\ \mathsf{n}_{ij}^{UL} \in \{0,1,...,\mathsf{N}_{j}^{UL}\}, \forall (i,j) \in \mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{B}. \end{array}$$

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### Joint Downlink and Uplink Aware Cell Association in HetNets With QoS Provisioning

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Base line cell association solution (centralised):

$$\mathbf{P}_{x}: max_{\mathbf{x}} \sum_{i \in \mathcal{U}} \sum_{j \in \mathcal{B}} x_{ij} a_{ij}$$

subject to

$$\begin{array}{ll} \sum_{i \in \mathcal{U}} x_{ij} \bar{n}_{ij}^{DL} \leq N_{j}^{DL}, & \forall j \in \mathcal{B}, \\ \sum_{i \in \mathcal{U}} x_{ij} \bar{n}_{ij}^{UL} \leq N_{j}^{UL}, & \forall j \in \mathcal{B}, \\ \sum_{j \in \mathcal{B}} x_{ij} \leq 1, & \forall i \in \mathcal{U} \end{array}$$

$$0 \leq x_{ij} \leq 1, \quad \forall (i,j) \in \mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{B}.$$

where

$$a_{ij} = \left(w_i^{DL}U_i(\bar{r}_{ij}^{DL}) + w_i^{UL}U_i(\bar{r}_{ij}^{UL})\right)$$

Linear program in x: Simplex method and Rounding the solution

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# Joint Downlink and Uplink Aware Cell Association in HetNets With QoS Provisioning

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Distributed cell association solution:

- ► BS need to broadcast quantised interference level.
- Move budget constraints into objective function.
- Lagrange dual function is obtained which can be decoupled w.r.t. users.
- If BSs broadcast their lagrange multipliers also then user can find the best BS for it.
- After the cell association each BS distributes remaining RBs.

### Other papers

- Joint Rate and SINR Coverage Analysis for Decoupled Uplink-Downlink Biased Cell Associations in HetNets. Sarabjot Singh, Xinchen Zhang, and Jeffrey G. Andrews
- Network Code Division Multiplexing for Wireless Relay Networks. Jing Yue, Zihuai Lin, Branka Vucetic, Guoqiang Mao, Ming Xiao, Baoming Bai, and Kun Pang
- Joint Power and Rate Control for Device-to-Device Communications in Cellular Systems.
  Hojin Song, Jong Yeol Ryu, Wan Choi, and Robert Schober
- Energy-Efficient Resource Allocation in Single-Cell OFDMA Systems: Multi-Objective Approach. Lukai Xu, Guanding Yu, and Yuhuan Jiang
- Online Resource Allocation for Energy Harvesting Downlink Multiuser Systems: Precoding With Modulation, Coding Rate, and Subchannel Selection. Weiliang Zeng, Yahong Rosa Zheng, and Robert Schober

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